## CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preface</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Afghanistan.

I. Army.

- Organs of Military Command and Administration | 8
- Military Areas | 8
- Composition of the Army | 9
- Police | 9
- System of Recruiting and Period of Service | 10
- Effectives | 10

II. Budgetary Expenditure on National Defence | 10

### Albania.

I. Army.

- Composition of the Army | 11
- Gendarmerie, Royal Frontier Guard and Police | 12
- Recruiting System and Period of Service | 13
- Material in Service in the Units | 13
- Effectives | 13

II. Navy | 13

III. Expenditure on National Defence | 13

### Arabia, Saudi.

Composition of the Armed Forces | 15
Expenditure on National Defence | 15

### Argentine.

Main Characteristics of the Armed Forces | 16

I. Army.

- Organs of Military Command and Administration | 16
- Composition of the Army | 18
- Gendarmerie, Police, etc. | 20
- Recruiting System and Period of Service | 21
- Effectives | 23

II. Navy.

- Ministry of Marine | 25
- Recruiting System | 25
- Naval Air Material | 26
- Effectives | 26
- List of Units | 26

III. Expenditure on National Defence | 28
Australia.

Main Characteristics of the Armed Forces .......................... 30

I. ARMY.

Organs of Military Command and Administration ................... 30
Military District Areas ............................................. 32
Composition of the Army ............................................ 32

II. AIR FORCE.

Organisation and Composition of the Air Force ...................... 34

Military Population .................................................. 35
Recruiting System and Period of Service ............................ 36
Preparatory Military Instruction ..................................... 36
Schools ........................................................................ 38
Effectives ...................................................................... 39

III. NAVY.

List of Units .............................................................. 40
Effectives ..................................................................... 41

IV. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ............................. 41

Austria.

I. ARMY.

Organs of Military Command and Administration .................... 44
Composition of the Army ................................................. 46
Police, Gendarmerie and Customs Service ............................. 48
Recruiting System and Period of Service .............................. 49
Military College ........................................................... 50
Effectives ...................................................................... 50

II. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ............................. 51

Belgium.

Main Characteristics of the Armed Forces ............................. 53

I. ARMY.

Organs of Military Command and Administration .................... 54
Territorial Military Areas (Map) ........................................ 56
Composition of the Army ................................................. 57
Material in Service in the Home Country ............................... 63
National Gendarmerie and Police ....................................... 64
Recruiting System and Period of Service .............................. 65
Cadres .......................................................................... 70
Preparatory Military Training ............................................ 72
Effectives ...................................................................... 73
Colonial Forces (Organisation and Composition) ..................... 75

II. NAVY ................................................................. 77

III. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ......................... 77
### Bolivia

#### I. Army

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Organs of Military Command and Administration</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military Areas</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Composition of the Army</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recruiting System and Period of Service</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effectives</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### II. Budget Expenditure on National Defence                         | 85   |

### Brazil

#### Main Characteristics of the Armed Forces                           | 86   |

#### I. Army

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Organs of Military Command and Administration</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military Districts</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Composition of the Army</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recruiting System and Period of Service</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cadres</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Mobilisation</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effectives</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### II. Navy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Organisation of the Ministry of Marine</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Method of Recruitment</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effectives</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Units</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### III. Expenditure on National Defence                                | 102  |

### British Empire

: See under Australia, Canada, India, Irish Free State, New Zealand, Union of South Africa, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and All Parts of the British Empire which are not Separate Members of the League of Nations (Oversea Territories, Newfoundland).

### Bulgaria

#### I. Army

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Organs of Military Command and Administration</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Composition of the Army</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gendarmerie, Frontier Guard, Police, etc.</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recruiting System and Period of Service</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effectives</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### II. Navy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

#### III. Expenditure on National Defence                                | 110  |
### Canada.

Main Characteristics of the Armed Forces ........................................... 112

I. ARMY.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Organs of Military Command and Administration</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constitution of the Military Forces</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Territorial Military Areas (Map)</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air Services</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Officers' Training Corps</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rifle Associations</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mounted Police</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recruiting System and Period of Service</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preliminary Military Training (Cadets)</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military Establishments</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II. NAVY.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>List of Units</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effectives</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

III. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ........................................... 123

### Chile.

I. ARMY.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Organs of Military Command and Administration</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military Territorial Districts</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Composition of the Army</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Police</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recruiting System and Period of Service</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cadres</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preparatory Military Training</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effectives</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II. NAVY.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>List of Units</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effectives</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

III. BUDGET EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ................................ 136

### China.

I. ARMY.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Organisation and Composition of the National Army</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recruiting System and Period of Service</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effectives</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II. NAVY.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>List of Units</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effectives</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

III. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ........................................... 141
Colombia.

I. ARMY.
- Organs of Military Command and Administration ........................................... 142
- Territorial Military Districts ........................................................................ 143
- Composition of the Army ............................................................................... 143
- Recruiting System and Period of Service ...................................................... 145
- Effectives ....................................................................................................... 146

II. NAVY.
- List of Units .................................................................................................. 147

III. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ................................................. 147

Costa Rica.

I. ARMY.
- Armed Forces ................................................................................................ 148
- Military Police ............................................................................................... 148
- Recruiting ...................................................................................................... 149

II. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ...................................................... 149

Cuba.

I. ARMY.
- Organs of Military Command and Administration ........................................... 150
- Military Areas ................................................................................................ 151
- Composition of the Army ............................................................................... 151
- Gendarmerie, Rural Guards and Police .......................................................... 152
- Recruiting System and Period of Service ...................................................... 153
- Effectives ....................................................................................................... 154

II. NAVY.
- List of Units .................................................................................................. 154
- Effectives ....................................................................................................... 154

III. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ...................................................... 155

Czechoslovakia.

I. ARMY.
- Organs of Military Command and Administration ........................................... 156
- Military Areas ................................................................................................ 157
- Composition of the Army ............................................................................... 158
- Gendarmerie and Police ............................................................................... 163
- Recruiting System and Period of Service ...................................................... 164
- Cadres ............................................................................................................ 166
- Effectives ....................................................................................................... 168

II. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ...................................................... 170
Denmark.

I. Army.

Organs of Military Command and Administration ........................................... 172
Composition of the Army ......................................................................................... 173
Volunteer Corps; Patrol Units .................................................................................. 176
Gendarmerie and Police ........................................................................................... 176
Recruiting System and Period of Service ................................................................. 177
Cadres ..................................................................................................................... 180
Effectives ................................................................................................................ 182

II. Navy.

List of Units ............................................................................................................. 183
Effectives ................................................................................................................ 184

III. Expenditure on National Defence ................................................................. 185

Dominican Republic.

National Army ....................................................................................................... 188
Budget Expenditure on National Defence ............................................................... 189

Ecuador.

I. Army.

Organs of Military Command and Administration ........................................... 190
Military Areas ......................................................................................................... 192
Composition of the Army ......................................................................................... 192
Recruiting System ................................................................................................... 192
Budgetary Effectives ............................................................................................... 193

II. Navy.

List of Units ............................................................................................................. 195

III. Budget Expenditure on National Defence ...................................................... 195

Egypt.

I. Army.

Organs of Military Command and Administration ........................................... 196
Composition of the Army ......................................................................................... 197
Military Force of the Frontier Administration ...................................................... 197
Recruiting System and Period of Service ............................................................... 197
Effectives ................................................................................................................ 198

II. Navy.

List of Units ............................................................................................................. 199

III. Expenditure on National Defence ................................................................. 199
### Estonia.

#### I. Army.
- Organs of Military Command and Administration ................................................. 201
- Military Territorial Districts ............................................................................. 202
- Composition of the Army .................................................................................. 202
- State Police, Frontier Guard and Civic Guard ................................................. 203
- Recruiting System and Period of Service .......................................................... 203
- Effectives ........................................................................................................... 204

#### II. Navy.
- List of Units ........................................................................................................ 205

#### III. Expenditure on National Defence ................................................................. 205

### Finland.

#### I. Army.
- Organs of Military Command and Administration ................................................. 208
- Composition of the Army .................................................................................. 208
- Civic Guards ....................................................................................................... 211
- Police Forces ..................................................................................................... 211
- Recruiting System and Period of Service .......................................................... 211
- Effectives ........................................................................................................... 213

#### II. Navy.
- List of Units ........................................................................................................ 215
- Effectives of the Naval Forces ........................................................................... 215

#### III. Expenditure on National Defence ................................................................. 216

### France.

#### Armed Forces .................................................................................................... 219

#### I. Army.
- Organs of Military Command and Administration ................................................. 221
- Military Organisation ......................................................................................... 224
- Composition of the Army .................................................................................. 233
- Territorial Military Areas (Map) ....................................................................... 240
- Police Forces ..................................................................................................... 244
- Recruiting System and Period of Service .......................................................... 246
- Preparatory Military Training ............................................................................ 255
- Cadres ............................................................................................................... 257
- Effectives ........................................................................................................... 259

#### II. Air Force.
- Organs of Military Command and Administration ................................................. 264
- Composition of the Air Force ........................................................................... 268
- Air Material ....................................................................................................... 269
- Effectives ........................................................................................................... 270
III. NAVY.

Supreme Naval Authorities ........................................ 271
Naval Areas .......................................................... 275
Recruiting and Period of Service ............................... 275
Effectives .............................................................. 275
List of Units .......................................................... 277

IV. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ..................... 283

Germany.

Main Characteristics of the Armed Forces ................... 287

I. ARMY.

Organs of Military Command and Administration ............... 287
Territorial Military Areas (Map) .................................. 289
Composition of the Army ........................................... 291
Police Forces .......................................................... 293
Recruiting System and Period of Service ....................... 295
Effectives .............................................................. 296

II. NAVY.

Naval Command, etc .................................................. 298
Budgetary Effectives ................................................. 299
List of Units .......................................................... 300

III. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ..................... 302

Greece.

I. ARMY.

Organs of Military Command and Administration ............... 304
Composition of the Army ........................................... 306
Gendarmerie, Police Force, etc .................................. 308
Recruiting System and Period of Service ....................... 309
Effectives .............................................................. 310

II. NAVY.

List of Units .......................................................... 312
Effectives .............................................................. 313

III. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ..................... 313

Guatemala.

I. ARMY.

Organs of Military Command and Administration ............... 316
Composition of the Army ........................................... 317
Recruiting System and Period of Service ....................... 318
Budgetary Effectives ................................................. 320

II. BUDGET EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ............ 321
## Italy

**Main Characteristics of the Armed Forces**

### I. ARMY

- Organs of Military Command and Administration
- Territorial Military Areas (Map)
- Composition of the Army
- Maintenance of Public Order
- Volunteer Militia for National Security
- Royal Revenue Guard
- Civilian Mobilisation
- Recruiting System and Period of Service
- Preparatory Military Training
- Cadres
- Effectives

### II. AIR FORCE

- Main Characteristics of the Air Force
- Organs of Military Command and Administration
- Air Units
- Effectives

### III. NAVY

- Central Administration
- Coast Defence Organisation
- Personnel of the Royal Navy
- Effectives
- List of Units

### IV. COLONIES

- Military Organisation of the Italian Colonies

### V. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE

---

## Japan

### I. ARMY

- Organs of Military Command and Administration
- Organisation and Composition of the Army
- Recruiting System and Period of Service
- Effectives

### II. NAVY

- Naval Authorities, Personnel, etc.
- Air Material
- Effectives of the Naval Forces
- List of Units

### III. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE
CONTENTS

Latvia.

I. Army.

Composition of the Army .................................. 452
Material in Service in the Units ......................... 453
Recruiting System and Period of Service ................. 453
Effectives .................................................. 454

II. Navy.

Effectives .................................................. 454

III. Expenditure on National Defence ...................... 454

Liberia.

I. Army.

Organs of Military Command and Administration ........... 457
Composition of the Army .................................. 458
Recruiting System and Period of Service ................. 458
Effectives .................................................. 458

II. Expenditure on National Defence ...................... 459

Lithuania.

I. Army.

Organs of Military Command and Administration ........... 460
Territorial Military Districts ............................. 461
Composition of the Army .................................. 461
Auxiliary Forces .......................................... 462
Police Forces .............................................. 463
Recruiting System and Period of Service ................. 463
Preparatory Military Training ............................. 465
Effectives .................................................. 465

II. Expenditure on National Defence ...................... 466

Grand-Duchy of Luxemburg.

Police Force ................................................. 467
Budget Expenditure on National Defence ................... 468

Mexico.

I. Army.

Organs of Military Command and Administration ........... 469
Territorial Military Areas ................................. 470
Composition of the Army .................................. 471
Recruiting System and Period of Service ................. 473
Effectives .................................................. 474

II. Navy.

List of Units ................................................ 475

III. Budget Expenditure on National Defence ............... 475
Netherlands.

Main Characteristics of the Armed Forces .......................... 476

I. ARMY.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Organs of Military Command and Administration</td>
<td>476</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Territorial Military Areas</td>
<td>478</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Composition of the Army</td>
<td>478</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Material in Service in the Units</td>
<td>481</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royal Gendarmerie and Military Police</td>
<td>481</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recruiting System and Period of Service</td>
<td>483</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cadres</td>
<td>486</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volunteer Landstorm</td>
<td>487</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effectives</td>
<td>487</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Netherlands Indies.

Composition of the Army, Recruiting and Effectives ............ 491

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Surinam</td>
<td>495</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curaçao</td>
<td>495</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II. NAVY.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Period of Service</td>
<td>495</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effectives</td>
<td>495</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Units</td>
<td>496</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

III. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ............................ 498

New Zealand.

Main Characteristics of the Armed Forces ....................... 501

I. ARMY.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Organs of Military Command and Administration</td>
<td>501</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Territorial Military Commands</td>
<td>503</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Composition of the Army</td>
<td>503</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aviation</td>
<td>504</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Defence Rifle Clubs</td>
<td>505</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Police</td>
<td>505</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recruiting System and Period of Service</td>
<td>506</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preparatory Military Training (Cadets)</td>
<td>506</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effectives</td>
<td>507</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II. NAVY.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>List of Units</td>
<td>507</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effectives</td>
<td>508</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

III. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ............................ 508

Nicaragua.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National Guard</td>
<td>510</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Budget Expenditure on National Defence</td>
<td>511</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CONTENTS

Norway.

Main Characteristics of the Armed Forces ............... 512

I. ARMY.

Organs of Military Command and Administration .......... 512
Composition of the Army ................. 513
Police Forces ..................................... 515
Recruiting System and Period of Service .............. 516
Cadres ............................................ 517
Effectives ........................................ 518

II. NAVY.

District Commands, etc. .......................... 518
Effectives ........................................ 519
Air Material ....................................... 519
List of Units ....................................... 520

III. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE .............. 521

Panama.

Military Police Force ................................ 523
Budget Expenditure on National Defence .......... 523

Paraguay.

I. ARMY.

Organs of Military Command and Administration .......... 524
Composition of the Army ...................... 526
Recruiting System and Period of Service ........ ....... 527
Budgetary Effectives .......................... 528

II. BUDGET EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ..... 529

Persia.

I. ARMY.

Organs of Military Command and Administration .......... 530
Territorial Military Areas .................... 531
Organisation and Composition of the Army ............... 531
Recruiting System and Period of Service .............. 532
Effectives ........................................ 532

II. NAVY.

List of Units ....................................... 533
Effectives ........................................ 533

III. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE .............. 533
Peru.

I. Army.

Organs of Military Command and Administration .......................... 536
Territorial Military Areas ...................................................... 538
Composition of the Army ......................................................... 538
Republican Guard, Civil Guard and Police .................................. 540
Recruiting System and Period of Service .................................... 540
Budgetary Effectives .............................................................. 542

II. Navy.

List of Units .............................................................................. 542

III. Budget Expenditure on National Defence ................................. 543

Poland.

I. Army.

Organs of Military Command and Administration .......................... 544
Military Districts (Map) ............................................................. 547
Composition of the Army ........................................................... 548
Gendarmerie, Frontier Guard, Police .......................................... 556
Recruiting System and Period of Service ....................................... 558
Military Schools ........................................................................ 561
Effectives ................................................................................. 562

II. Navy.

Organisation .............................................................................. 563
List of Units ............................................................................... 564
Effectives ................................................................................. 565
Naval Programme ........................................................................ 565

III. Expenditure on National Defence ........................................... 565

Portugal.

Main Characteristics of the Armed Forces ..................................... 567

I. Army.

Organs of Military Command and Administration .......................... 568
Military Territorial Areas (Map) ................................................... 570
Composition of the Army ........................................................... 572
Auxiliary Forces ........................................................................ 575
Material in Service ...................................................................... 577
Recruiting System and Period of Service ....................................... 578
Cadres ....................................................................................... 580
Effectives ................................................................................. 582

Colonial Army.

Recruiting, Composition, Effectives ............................................ 584

II. Navy.

Recruiting of Personnel ............................................................. 586
Effectives ................................................................................. 586
Air Material .............................................................................. 586
List of Units .............................................................................. 586

III. Expenditure on National Defence ........................................... 589
Roumania.
Organisation and Composition of the Armed Forces ........ 591

I. ARMY.
   Organs of Military Command and Administration ........ 591
   Territorial Military Areas ................................ 593
   Composition of the Army .................................. 593
   Air Force ................................................................ 596
   Frontier Guards and Police Force ......................... 598
   Mobilisation, Territorial Guard, Militia ................. 599
   Recruiting System and Period of Service .................. 600
   Effectives of the Armed Forces ............................ 602

II. NAVY.
   List of Units ...................................................... 604
   Effectives .......................................................... 605

III. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE .................... 605

Salvador.

I. ARMY.
   Main Characteristics of the Armed Forces ................. 608
   Organs of Military Command and Administration ........ 609
   Composition of the Army .................................. 610
   Recruiting System and Period of Service .................. 610
   Budgetary Effectives ........................................ 611

II. BUDGET EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ............ 612

Siam.

I. ARMY.
   Organs of Military Command and Administration ........ 613
   Composition of the Army .................................. 613
   Recruiting System and Period of Service .................. 613
   Effectives .......................................................... 614

II. NAVY.
   Effectives .......................................................... 614

III. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE .................... 615

Spain.

Main Characteristics of the Armed Forces ................. 617

I. ARMY.
   Organs of Military Command and Administration ........ 618
   Territorial Military Areas (Map) ......................... 620
   Organisation and Composition of the Army ............... 620
   Armament of the Home Army ............................... 627
   Security Corps, Civil Guard, Carabineers and Provincial Corps 627
   Recruiting System and Period of Service .................. 628
   Effectives of the Armed Forces ............................ 631
II. NAVY.
   List of Units ......................................................... 633
   Effectives of the Naval Forces ................................. 635
   Air Material .......................................................... 635

III. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ................................. 635

Sweden.

Chief Characteristics of the Armed Forces ............................ 638

I. ARMY.
   Organs of Military Command and Administration ...................... 638
   Military Districts (Map) ............................................. 640
   Composition of the Army .............................................. 640
   Police Forces .......................................................... 644
   Recruiting System and Period of Service ............................ 644
   Cadres ......................................................................... 646
   Effectives ...................................................................... 646

II. AIR FORCE.
   Effectives ...................................................................... 648

III. NAVY.
   Royal Naval Administration ............................................. 649
   List of Units .................................................................. 649
   Effectives ...................................................................... 650

IV. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ................................. 650

Switzerland.

Main Characteristics of the Army ........................................... 652

I. ARMY.
   Organs of Military Command and Administration ...................... 653
   Territorial Military Areas (Map) ....................................... 655
   Composition of the Army ................................................. 658
   Air Service ...................................................................... 660
   Landsturm ....................................................................... 664
   Military Gendarmerie and Police ....................................... 666
   Recruiting System and Period of Service ............................. 667
   Army Training .................................................................. 670
   Effectives ...................................................................... 676

II. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ................................. 679

Turkey.

I. ARMY.
   Organs of Military Command and Administration ...................... 682
   Territorial Military Areas ................................................. 682
   Composition of the Army ................................................. 683
   Gendarmerie and Customs Corps ....................................... 684
   Recruiting System and Period of Service ............................. 684
   Effectives ...................................................................... 685

II. NAVY.
   List of Units .................................................................... 685
   Effectives ...................................................................... 687

III. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ................................. 687
Union of South Africa.

Main Characteristics of the Armed Forces ........................................ 688
I. ARMY.
   Organs of Military Command and Administration ................................ 689
   Composition of the Army ......................................................... 690
   Territorial Military Districts (Map) ........................................ 690
   Rifle Associations ...................................................................... 691
   Police Forces ............................................................................ 692
   Recruiting System and Period of Service .................................... 692
   Instruction of Officers ............................................................. 695
   Preparatory Military Training .................................................. 695
   Effectives ................................................................................. 696
II. NAVY.
   List of Units ............................................................................. 697
   Effectives ................................................................................. 697
III. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ....................................... 697

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

Main Characteristics of the Armed Forces ........................................ 700
I. ARMY.
   Organs of Military Command and Administration ................................ 702
   Organisation of the Army ............................................................. 705
   Territorial Military Areas (Maps) ............................................... 706
   Composition of the Army ............................................................. 708
   Aviation ..................................................................................... 712
   Workers' and Peasants' Militia .................................................... 714
   Recruiting System and Period of Service ..................................... 714
   Effectives of the Red Army ....................................................... 720
II. NAVY.
   List of Units ............................................................................. 722
   Effectives ................................................................................. 724
III. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE ....................................... 724

United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and All Parts of the British Empire which are not Separate Members of the League of Nations.

Main Characteristics of the Armed Forces ........................................ 726
I. ARMY.
   Organs of Military Command and Administration ................................ 728
   Military District Commands (Map) ............................................... 731
   Composition of the Army ............................................................. 732
   Reserve Forces ............................................................................ 739
   Police and Similar Formations .................................................... 742
   Territorial Army ........................................................................ 742
   Officers' Training Corps .............................................................. 746
   Recruiting System ..................................................................... 749
   Officers, Warrant Officers and N.C.O.s ........................................ 752
   Effectives ................................................................................. 754
**II. AIR FORCE.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Organs of Military Command and Administration</td>
<td>761</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royal Air Force Commands</td>
<td>761</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air Material</td>
<td>765</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regulations for the Royal Air Force Reserve</td>
<td>765</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regulations for Officers and Airmen</td>
<td>766</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auxiliary Air Force</td>
<td>767</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Air Squadrons</td>
<td>768</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational Services</td>
<td>768</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effectives</td>
<td>769</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**III. NAVY.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Admiralty</td>
<td>771</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effectives</td>
<td>774</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Units</td>
<td>775</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IV. EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL DEFENCE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| COLONIES, PROTECTORATES AND MANDATED TERRITORIES

**West Indies, the Americas and Islands in the Atlantic.**

- The Bahamas                              | 782  |
- Barbados                                 | 782  |
- Bermuda                                  | 783  |
- British Guiana                           | 784  |
- British Honduras                         | 785  |
- The Falkland Islands                     | 785  |
- Jamaica                                  | 786  |
- The Leeward Islands                      | 786  |
- Trinidad and Tobago                      | 787  |
- The Windward Islands                     | 788  |

**Europe.**

- Cyprus                                   | 789  |
- Malta                                    | 789  |
- The Channel Islands                      | 790  |

**Africa.**

**East Africa.**

- East Africa Military Forces in General    | 790  |
  - Kenya Colony                            | 792  |
  - Nyasaland Protectorate                  | 792  |
  - Uganda Protectorate                     | 793  |
  - Tanganyika Territory                    | 794  |
  - Zanzibar Protectorate                   | 794  |
  - Somaliland                              | 795  |

**West Africa.**

- West Africa Military Forces in-General    | 795  |
  - Gambia                                  | 797  |
  - Gold Coast                              | 797  |
  - Nigeria                                 | 798  |
  - Sierra Leone                            | 799  |
  - The Mandated Territory of South West Africa | 799  |
British Empire (continued).

South Africa.
Basutoland ........................................ 800
Bechuanaland Protectorate ...................... 801
Northern Rhodesia Protectorate ................ 801
Southern Rhodesia ................................. 801
Swaziland Territory ............................... 802

Asia and Islands in the Indian Ocean.
British North Borneo .............................. 803
Ceylon .............................................. 804
Hong-Kong ......................................... 805
Malay Peninsula:
I. Straits Settlements ............................. 805
II. Federated Malay States ....................... 807
III. Unfederated Malay States ................... 807
Mauritius ............................................ 809
Seychelles .......................................... 810

Pacific Ocean.
Sarawak ............................................. 810
Fiji .................................................. 810
Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony .............. 811
Solomon Islands Protectorate ..................... 812

Middle East.
The Sudan .......................................... 812
Palestine and Trans-Jordan ....................... 814

Summary Table of Oversea Territories .......... 815

Newfoundland.
Military Forces ................................... 818
Police .............................................. 818
Navy .................................................. 818

United States of America.
Main Characteristics of the Armed Forces .... 819

I. Army.
General Organisation ............................. 819
Organs of Military Command and Administration 820
Territorial and Tactical Organisation .......... 823
Territorial Military Areas (Map) ............... 825
Arms and Services ................................ 827
Police .............................................. 836
Recruiting ........................................ 837
Cadres ............................................. 839
Military Educational System ..................... 840
Effectives ......................................... 844

II. Navy.
List of Units ....................................... 847
Effectives ......................................... 851
Coast Guard ....................................... 851

III. Expenditure on National Defence .......... 853
Uruguay.

I. Army.

Organs of Military Command and Administration 856
Territorial Military Areas 857
Composition of the Army 857
Recruiting System and Period of Service 859
Effectives 859

II. Navy.

List of Units 859

III. Expenditure on National Defence 860

Venezuela.

I. Army 861

II. Navy 863

III. Budget Expenditure on National Defence 863

Kingdom of Yugoslavia.

Main Characteristics of the Armed Forces 864

I. Army.

Organs of Military Command and Administration 864
Composition of the Army 865
Gendarmerie, Frontier Guards and Police 868
Recruiting System and Period of Service 869
Effectives 873

II. Navy.

List of Units 874
Air Material 875
Effectives 875

III. Expenditure on National Defence 875

ANNEX I.

Limitation of Armaments.

(Demilitarised Zones, Limitation of Naval Forces, Reduction of Effectives, etc.)

Agreement concerning Naval Force on the Great Lakes, between the United Kingdom and the United States of America 880
Treaty between the Argentine Republic and Chile defining the Boundaries between the Two Countries 880
Convention between Great Britain, Austria-Hungary, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Russia, Spain, and Turkey regarding the Free Navigation on the Suez Maritime Canal 881
| Convention between Great Britain and China giving Effect to Article III of the Convention of July 24th, 1886, relative to Burmah and Thibet | 882 |
| Agreement between the Governments of Great Britain and Russia with regard to the Spheres of Influence of the Two Countries in the Region of the Pamirs | 882 |
| Declaration between Great Britain and France with regard to the Kingdom of Siam | 882 |
| Treaty between Great Britain and Abyssinia to regulate the Frontiers between the Sudan and Abyssinia | 883 |
| Convention between the Argentine Republic and Chile respecting the Limitation of Naval Armaments | 883 |
| Treaty of Peace between Japan and Russia | 884 |
| Convention between Sweden and Norway for the Establishment of a Neutral Zone and for dismantling Fortifications | 884 |
| Convention with a View to defining the Position of France and Spain respectively in regard to the Shereefian Empire | 885 |
| Protocol respecting the New Hebrides | 885 |
| Limitation of the Armaments of Germany in accordance with the Military, Naval and Air Clauses of the Treaty of Versailles | 885 |
| Government of the Territory of the Saar Basin | 897 |
| Provisions concerning Military Matters applicable to the Mandated Territories | 898 |
| Limitation of the Armaments of Austria in accordance with the Military, Naval and Air Clauses of the Treaty of Saint-Germain-en-Laye | 900 |
| Treaty of Peace between the Allied and Associated Powers and Austria | 906 |
| Limitation of the Armaments of Bulgaria in accordance with the Military, Naval and Air Clauses of the Treaty of Neuilly | 907 |
| Treaty of Peace between Russia and Estonia | 916 |
| Treaty between the United States of America, the British Empire, Denmark, the French Republic, Italy, Japan, Norway, the Netherlands and Sweden regulating the Status of Spitzbergen | 917 |
| Limitation of the Armaments of Hungary in accordance with the Military, Naval and Air Clauses of the Treaty of Trianon | 917 |
| Peace Treaty between the Republic of Finland and the Russian Socialist Federal Soviet Republic | 923 |
| Convention relating to the Non-fortification and Neutralisation of the Aaland Islands | 924 |
| Treaty between Great Britain and Ireland | 925 |
| Treaty between the United States of America, the British Empire, France, Italy and Japan limiting Naval Armament | 926 |
| Constitution of the Free City of Danzig | 931 |
| Convention between the Republic of Finland and the Russian Socialist Federal Soviet Republic regarding Measures taken in order to secure Peace at the Frontier | 931 |
| Convention for the Limitation of Armaments between the Republics of Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua and Costa Rica | 932 |
| Area in the Region known as Anzac (Ari Burnu) | 933 |
CONTENTS

Demilitarisation of the Islands Mytilène, Chios, Samos and Nikaria ................................................. 934
Convention respecting the Thracian Frontier. .......... 934
Regime of the Straits ........................................ 935
Convention regarding the Organisation of the Statute of the Tangier Zone ........................................ 935
Agreement with the Sultan of Nedj regarding Certain Questions relating to the Nejd-Transjordan Frontier .... 937
Treaty of Peace, Friendship and Arbitration between the Dominican Republic and the Republic of Haiti ........ 938
Supplementary Protocol of the Treaty between Chile and Peru for the Settlement of the Dispute regarding Tacna and Arica . . 938
Protocol concerning Naval Armaments, accompanying the Pact of Friendship and Arbitration between Greece and Turkey . . 938
SUPPLEMENT: London Naval Treaty, 1930 ................ 939

ANNEX II.

Recapitulation Tables, Statistical Tables and Graphs.

Chief Characteristics of the Armies of the Different Countries 956
Male Population by Age-Groups .............................. 958
World Expenditure for National Defence (Graph) ........ 960
Navy. Statistical Tables:

Introduction .................................................. 961
Argentine .......................................................... 963
Brazil .............................................................. 966
Chile ............................................................... 967
Denmark ........................................................... 969
France ............................................................. 971
Germany ........................................................... 974
Greece ............................................................... 977
Italy ................................................................. 978
Japan ............................................................... 982
Netherlands ....................................................... 986
Norway ............................................................. 988
Spain ................................................................. 989
Sweden ............................................................. 992
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland 995
United States of America ...................................... 999

BIBLIOGRAPHY .................................................. 1003

MAPS:

Europe ............................................................. 1020
Asia ................................................................. 1021
North America ................................................... 1022
South America ..................................................... 1023
Africa ............................................................... 1024
Oceania ............................................................. 1029